# Lesson Plans

# Year 10A Mathematics

# Some general points about the following lesson plans:

- ★ The lesson plans outline only one way of sequencing the learning material in each chapter of the textbook.
- ★ The content and sequence will obviously vary from class to class (The following guide is ambitious in many instances).
- ★ All activities and investigations in each chapter have been deliberately designed to support the National Curriculum content whilst keeping in mind the development and reinforcement of skills required in the study of mathematics in Year 11/12.
- ★ The length of lessons vary from school to school and even within schools. The following guide is based on 35/40 min lessons because it was reasoned that adjustment to 60/75/90 mins lessons would be easier than reducing lesson plans.
- ★ Students may be challenged further by completing each chapter Task, Competition Questions, and by finding and entering any of the many competitions, challenges, projects etc that may be found on the Internet. Such students may benefit by doing an Internet search early in the year and planning entries before they close.

# Assessment

A task	7th week of Term
Mental computation	Last week of Term
End of Term Test	Last week of Term

# Summary of Term 4 Lessons (10 weeks)

Chapter 16	Coordinate	Number and Algebra - Linear & Non-linear	2 weeks
	Geometry		
Chapter 17	Geometric	Measurement & Geom - Geometric Reason.	2 weeks
	Reasoning		
Chapter 18	Statistics 2	Statistics & Probability - Data Rep. & Inter.	2 weeks
Chapter 19	Trigonometry 2	Number and Algebra - Pythagoras & Trig.	2 weeks
Chapter 20	Review	All of above	2 weeks

Note: The workprogram contains a detailed mapping of curriculum content.

# Year 10 Level Description

**The proficiency strands** Understanding, Fluency, Problem Solving and Reasoning are an integral part of mathematics content across the three content strands: Number and Algebra, Measurement and Geometry, and Statistics and Probability. The proficiencies reinforce the significance of working mathematically within the content and describe how the content is explored or developed. They provide the language to build in the developmental aspects of the learning of mathematics.

At this year level:

- Understanding includes applying the four operations to algebraic fractions, finding unknowns in formulas after substitution, making the connection between equations of relations and their graphs, comparing simple and compound interest in financial contexts and determining probabilities of two and three step experiments
- Fluency includes factorising and expanding algebraic expressions, using a range of strategies to solve equations and using calculations to investigate ing the shape of data sets
- **Problem Solving** includes calculating the surface area and volume of a diverse range of prisms to solve practical problems, finding unknown lengths and angles using applications of trigonometry, using algebraic and graphical techniques to find solutions to simultaneous equations and inequalities, and investigating independence of events
- **Reasoning** includes formulating geometric proofs involving congruence and similarity, interpreting and evaluating media statements and interpreting and comparing data sets

# Year10A Content Description

### Chapter 16 Coordinate Geometry (Number & Algebra → Linear & Non-linear Relationships)

- ★ Solve problems involving parallel and perpendicular lines.
- ★ Explore the connection between algebraic and graphical representations of relations such as simple quadratics and circles using digital technology as appropriate.

### Chapter 17 Geometric Reasoning (Measurement & Geometry → Pythagoras & Trigonometry)

- ★ Formulate proofs involving congruent triangles and angle properties.
- ★ Apply logical reasoning, including the use of congruence and similarity, to proofs and numerical exercises involving plane shapes.
- **10A**  $\star$  Prove and apply angle and chord properties of circles.

### Chapter 18 Statistics 2 (Statistics & Probability → Data Representation & Interpretion)

- $\star$  Use scatter plots to investigate and comment on relationships between two numerical variables.
- ★ Investigate and describe bivariate numerical data where the independent variable is time.
- ★ Evaluate statistical reports in the media and other places by linking claims to displays, statistics and representative data.
- Straight line to describe the relationship allowing for variation.

## Chapter 19 Trigonometry 2 (Measurement & Geometry → Pythagoras & Trigonometry)

- **10A**  $\star$  Establish the sine, cosine and area rules for any triangle and solve related problems.
- Vse the unit circle to define trigonometric functions, and graph them with and without the use of digital technologies.
- **10A**  $\star$  Solve simple trigonometric equations.
- ▲ Apply Pythagoras' theorem and trigonometry to solving three-dimensional problems in right-angled triangles.

# Chapter 20 Review

★ Review of all of above.

# **Chapter 16 Coordinate Geometry**

# (Number & Algebra → Linear & Non-linear Relationships)

- ★ Solve problems involving parallel and perpendicular lines.
- ★ Explore the connection between algebraic and graphical representations of relations such as simple quadratics and circles using digital technology as appropriate.

Lesson	Method	Resources
1	General (covering book, ruling pages, paste study guide etc.)	
	□ Purpose of chapter	
	Exercise 16.1 p214 (Model solutions for students)	
	Exercise 16.2 p215 (Model solutions)	
	HW: Read and practice the Sweet Trick on p225	
2	□ Exercise 16.3 p216 (Model solutions)	
	Exercise 16.4 p217 (Model solutions)	
	□ Some students demonstrate the Sweet Trick p225	
	HW: Complete Exercises and demonstrate Sweet Trick at home/lodgings	
3	Discussion about Sweet Trick - how to improve presentation	
	Exercise 16.5 p218 (Model solutions)	
	Exercise 16.6 p219 (Model solutions)	
	HW: Complete Exercises	
4	□ Exercise 16.7 p220 (Model solutions)	
	□ Exercise 16.8 p221 (Model solutions)	
	HW: Complete exercise	
5	Discussion of why employers are adamant that employees have adequate	Calculators
	mental computation skills - also very useful revision technique	Graphics
	□ Mental computation Exercise 16.9 p222	calculators
	□ Technology 16.1, 16.2, 16.3 p226 (Model solutions)	Internet
	HW: Complete Exercises	
6	□ Mental computation Exercise 16.10 p222	Internet
	Group work working on a directed/choice/combination of:	Variety of
	$\Box  A \text{ couple of puzzles } p225$	screws
	□ Investigations 16.1, 16.2, 16.3, 16.4 p224	Protractors
	□ A game p225	
7	□ Mental computation Exercise 16.11 p222	Internet
	Group work working on a directed/choice/combination of:	
	<ul> <li>A couple of puzzles p225</li> <li>Investigations 16.1, 16.2, 16.3, 16.4 p224</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Investigations 16.1, 16.2, 16.3, 16.4 p224</li> <li>A game p225</li> </ul>	
	□ A game p225 □ HW: Complete activities	
8	<ul> <li>Competition Questions p223 (Model solutions)</li> </ul>	
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9	Chapter Review 1 p227 UW: Complete Chapter Bayiay	
4.0	HW: Complete Chapter Review	
10	□ Chapter Review 2 p228	
	HW: Complete Chapter Review	

# Chapter 17 Geometric Reasoning (Measurement & Geometry → Pythagoras & Trigonometry)

- ★ Formulate proofs involving congruent triangles and angle properties.
- ★ Apply logical reasoning, including the use of congruence and similarity, to proofs and numerical exercises involving plane shapes.
- **10A**  $\star$  Prove and apply angle and chord properties of circles.

Lesson	Method	Resources
1	<ul> <li>Purpose of chapter. Importance of Trig for solving millions of problems</li> <li>Exercise 17.1 p230 (Model solutions for students)</li> <li>HW: Read and practice the Sweet Trick on p240</li> </ul>	
2	<ul> <li>Exercise 17.2 p231 (Model solutions)</li> <li>Some students demonstrate the Sweet Trick p240</li> <li>HW: Complete Exercises and demonstrate Sweet Trick at home/lodgings</li> </ul>	
3	<ul> <li>Discussion about Sweet Trick - how to improve presentation</li> <li>Exercise 17.3 p232 (Model solutions)</li> <li>Exercise 17.4 p233 (Model solutions)</li> <li>HW: Complete Exercises</li> </ul>	
4	<ul> <li>Exercise 17.5 p234 (Model solutions)</li> <li>HW: Complete exercise</li> </ul>	
5	<ul> <li>Mental computation Exercise 17.9 p238</li> <li>Revisit discussion of why employers are adamant that employees have adequate mental computation skills - also very useful revision technique</li> <li>Exercise 17.6 p235</li> <li>Competition Questions 1-5 p239</li> <li>HW: Complete exercises</li> </ul>	
6	<ul> <li>Mental computation Exercise 17.10 p238</li> <li>Exercise 17.7 p236</li> <li>Competition Questions 6-10 p239</li> <li>HW: Complete Exercises</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Mental computation Exercise 17.11 p238</li> <li>Exercise 17.8 p237</li> <li>Competition Questions 11-15 p239</li> <li>HW: CompleteExercises</li> </ul>	
7	Group work working on directed/choice/combination of:A couple of puzzles p240A game p240Investigations 17.1, 17.2, 17.3, 17.4 p241Technology 17.1, 17.2, 17.3, 17.4 p242	Internet Spreadsheet Geometry instruments
9	<ul> <li>Chapter Review 1 p243</li> <li>HW: Complete Chapter Review</li> </ul>	
10	<ul> <li>Chapter Review 2 p244</li> <li>HW: Complete Chapter Review</li> </ul>	

# Chapter 18 Statistics 2 (Statistics & Probability → Data Representation & Interpretion)

- $\star$  Use scatter plots to investigate and comment on relationships between two numerical variables.
- ★ Investigate and describe bivariate numerical data where the independent variable is time.
- ★ Evaluate statistical reports in the media and other places by linking claims to displays, statistics and representative data.

**10A** ★ Use information technologies to investigate bivariate numerical data sets. Where appropriate use a straight line to describe the relationship allowing for variation.

Lesson	Method	Resources
1	<ul> <li>Purpose of chapter.</li> <li>Exercise 18.1 p247 (Model solutions for students)</li> <li>HW: Complete exercises &amp; read and practice the Sweet Trick on p257</li> </ul>	
2	<ul> <li>Exercise 18.2 p248 (Model solutions)</li> <li>Exercise 18.3 p249 (Model solutions)</li> <li>Some students demonstrate the Sweet Trick p257</li> <li>HW: Complete exercises and demonstrate Sweet Trick at home/lodgings</li> </ul>	
3	<ul> <li>Discussion about Sweet Trick - how to improve presentation</li> <li>Exercise 18.4 p250 (Model solutions)</li> <li>Exercise 18.5 Q 1 p251 (Model solutions)</li> <li>HW: Complete exercises</li> </ul>	
4	<ul> <li>Exercise 18.5 Q2-3 p251 (Model solutions)</li> <li>HW: Complete exercises</li> </ul>	
5	<ul> <li>Mental computation Exercise 18.7 p254</li> <li>Exercise 18.6 Q1-2 p252 (Model solutions)</li> <li>HW: Complete exercises</li> </ul>	
6	<ul> <li>Mental computation Exercise 18.8 p254</li> <li>Exercise 18.6 Q3-4 p252 (Model solutions)</li> <li>HW: Complete exercise</li> </ul>	
7	<ul> <li>Mental computation Exercise 18.9 p254</li> <li>Group work working on a directed/choice/combination of:</li> <li>Competition Questions p255</li> <li>Investigations 18.1, 18.2, 18.3 p258</li> <li>Technology 18.1, 18.2 p256</li> <li>A Game p257</li> <li>A couple of puzzles p257</li> </ul>	Spreadsheets Graphics Calculators
8	Group work working on a directed/choice/combination of:         Competition Questions p255         Investigations 18.1, 18.2, 18.3 p258         Technology 18.1, 18.2 p256         A Game p257         A couple of puzzles p257         HW: Complete activities	Spreadsheets Graphics Calculators
9	<ul> <li>Chapter Review 1 p259</li> <li>HW: Complete Chapter Review</li> </ul>	
10	<ul> <li>Chapter Review 2 p259</li> <li>HW: Complete Chapter Review</li> </ul>	

# Chapter 19 Trigonometry 2 (Measurement & Geometry → Pythagoras & Trigonometry)

- **10A**  $\star$  Establish the sine, cosine and area rules for any triangle and solve related problems.
- Use the unit circle to define trigonometric functions, and graph them with and without the use of digital technologies. ■
- **10A**  $\star$  Solve simple trigonometric equations.
- Apply Pythagoras' theorem and trigonometry to solving three-dimensional problems in right-angled triangles.

Lesson	Method	Resources
1	□ Purpose of chapter	Graph paper
	□ Exercise 19.1 p262 (Model solutions for students)	
	□ Exercise 19.2 p262 (Model solutions)	
	HW: Read and practice the Sweet Trick on p273, complete exercise	
2	□ Exercise 19.3 p263 (Model solutions)	
	□ Some students demonstrate the Sweet Trick p273	
	HW: Complete exercises and demonstrate Sweet Trick at home/lodgings	
3	□ Exercise 19.4 p264 (Model solutions)	
	□ HW: Complete exercise	
4	□ Mental computation Exercise 19.9 p270	
	□ Exercise 19.5 p265 (Model solutions)	
	□ HW: Complete exercise	
5	□ Mental computation Exercise 19.10 p270	
	□ Exercise 19.6 p266 (Model solutions)	
	□ Exercise 19.7 p267 (Model solutions)	
	HW: Complete exercise	
6	Mental computation Exercise 19.11 p270	
	Exercise 19.8 p268 (Model solutions)	
	□ HW: Complete above exercises	
7	Group work working on a directed choice/combination of:	Internet
	□ Investigations 19.1, 19.2, 19.3 p271	Geometry
	□ Technology 19.1 p274	instruments
	□ A Game p273	Graphics
	$\square$ A couple of puzzles p273	calculators
	Competition Questions p271	
	HW: Complete activities	
8	Group work working on a directed choice/combination of:	Internet
	□ Investigations 19.1, 19.2, 19.3 p271	Geometry
	□ Technology 19.1 p274	instruments
	□ A Game p201	Graphics
	$\Box$ A couple of puzzles p273	calculators
	Competition Questions p273	
	HW: Complete activities	
9	□ Chapter Review 1 p275	
	HW: Complete Chapter Review	
10	□ Chapter Review 2 p275	
	□ HW: Complete Chapter Review	

# A Task

Work on one of the four tasks at the beginning of each chapter. (Page 213, page 229, page 245, page 261)

Lesson	Method	Resources
1-5	□ Setup	Textbook
	Decide whether tasks completed individually, groups of two, three, or four	Assessment
	Decide which tasks are assigned to individuals/groups	instruments
	Decide how tasks are to be presented: Oral presentation, poster presentation	
	(on classroom wall), power point presentation etc.	
	□ If the presentation will take class time then decide when.	
	Each lesson may be started with a mental computation or a summary of	
	what is expected from the work on the tasks.	

# Chapter 15 Review

# Chapter 16 Coordinate Geometry (Number & Algebra → Linear & Non-linear Relationships)

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## Chapter 20 Review

### $\star$ Review of all of above.

Lesson	Method	Resources
1-10	□ Purpose of Review	Textbook
	□ Review 1 p278	Assessment
	□ Review 2 p281	instruments
	□ Repetition of above until mastery?	
	□ Sample end of term papers (www.drdwyer.com.au)	
	□ Assessment	