



# Year 10A Mathematics

End Term 1

**55 marks**

**45 mins  
Date**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer all questions    2. Calculators permitted

**Sample 1**

## Question 1 (12 marks - 1 mark each)

a) Expand each of the following:

i)  $-5(x + 2)$

ii)  $(x + 1)(x + 3)$

iii)  $(x^3 + 3)(x^2 - 2)$

b) Factorise each of the following:

i)  $5x + 10$

ii)  $4x^2 + 20x$

iii)  $6n^5 - 30n^2$

c) Simplify the following algebraic expressions:

i)  $2b \times -3b^3$

ii)  $2a^3b^2 \times 4a^{-4}b^{-3}$

iii)  $16x^4 \div 4x^2$

iv)  $-12c^6 \div -4c^2$

v)  $\frac{4x}{3} + \frac{x}{3}$

vi)  $\frac{5x^3}{4} - \frac{3x^3}{4}$

## Question 2 (15 marks)

a) Graph the solutions to the following inequations on the number line:

i)  $x + 3 > 5$

ii)  $x/3 > -1$

iii)  $2x + 1 \leq -5$

(1,1,1)

b) Use a graphical **method** to solve the pairs of simultaneous equations:

i)  $y = 6x + 1$   
 $y = 2x + 5$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y=6x+1$					

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y=2x+5$					

ii)  $y = x + 3$   
 $y = 3x - 1$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y=x+3$					

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y=3x-1$					

(2,2)

c) Use the **substitution method** to solve the pair of simultaneous equations:

i)  $x + y = 6$   
 $x = y - 4$

ii)  $x + y = 89$   
 $y = x + 25$

(2,2)

d) Use the **elimination method** to solve the pair of simultaneous equations:

i)  $x + y = 18$   
 $x - y = 8$

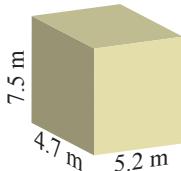
ii)  $x + 2y = -1$   
 $3x + y = 7$

(2,2)

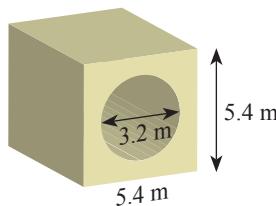
## Question 3 (12 marks - 2 marks each)

a) Find the volume and the surface area of each of the following prisms:

i)

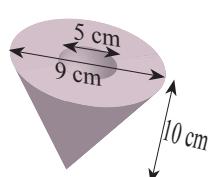
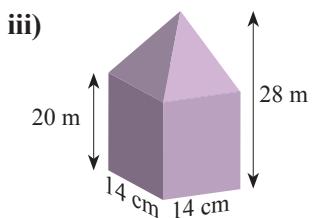
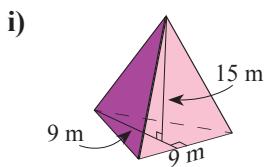


ii)



### Question 3 Continued

- b) **[10A]** Calculate the volume of each of the following:



### Question 4 (16 marks - 1 mark each)

- a) **[10A]** Simplify the following surd:  $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{12}$
- b) **[10A]** Expand and simplify:  $(2\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2})(3 - 5\sqrt{3})$
- c) **[10A]** Simplify each of the following:
- i)  $16^{\frac{3}{4}}$       ii)  $\left(\frac{8}{64}\right)^{-\frac{2}{3}}$       iii)  $10^{3/2} \times 10^{-1/2}$   
 iv)  $9^{3/4} \div 9^{1/4}$       v)  $6x^{1/4} \div 3x^{-1/4}$       vi)  $(x^{1/2}y^3)^{2/3}$
- d) **[10A]** Rewrite the index as a log:  $64 = 2^6$
- e) **[10A]** Rewrite the log as an index:  $\log_{10}100 = 2$
- f) **[10A]** Simplify the following:

i) $\log_{10}20 + \log_{10}5$	ii) $\log_8 16 + \log_8 2 + \log_8 4 + \log_8 32$	iii) $\log_4 80 - \log_4 5$
iv) $\log_2 48 + \log_2 25 - \log_2 75$	v) $\log_5 5^3$	vi) $\log_{10} 10^4$

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Did you find your  
silly mistakes?





# Year 10A Mathematics

End Term 1

**55 marks**

**45 mins**  
**Date**

**Instructions:** 1. Answer all questions    2. Calculators permitted

**Sample 2**

## Question 1 (12 marks - 1 mark each)

a) Expand each of the following:

i)  $-x(x + 3)$

ii)  $(x + 5)(x + 3)$

iii)  $(x^2 - 2)^2$

b) Factorise each of the following:

i)  $3x + 12$

ii)  $8x + 20x^3$

iii)  $9b^5 - 30b^3$

c) Simplify the following algebraic expressions:

i)  $2a \times -3a^3$

ii)  $3a^2b^4 \times 4a^{-2}b^{-2}$

iii)  $12x^5 \div 4x^2$

iv)  $-15d^6 \div -3d^2$

v)  $\frac{7x}{4} - \frac{3x}{4}$

vi)  $\frac{3a^3}{4} + \frac{5a^3}{4}$

## Question 2 (15 marks)

a) Graph the solutions to the following inequations on the number line:

i)  $x + 5 < 7$

ii)  $x/2 > -3$

iii)  $5x + 1 \leq -4$

(1,1,1)

b) Use a graphical **method** to solve the pairs of simultaneous equations:

i)  $y = 4x - 7$   
 $y = 2x - 3$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y=4x-7$					

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y=2x-3$					

ii)  $y = 3x - 7$   
 $y = x - 3$

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y=x-3$					

x	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y=3x-7$					

(2,2)

c) Use the **substitution method** to solve the pair of simultaneous equations:

i)  $x + y = 12$   
 $x = y - 8$

ii)  $x + y = 89$   
 $y = x + 25$

(2,2)

d) Use the **elimination method** to solve the pair of simultaneous equations:

i)  $x + y = 23$   
 $x - y = 9$

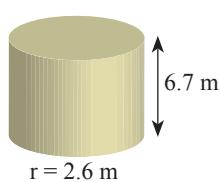
ii)  $2x + y = -2$   
 $x + 2y = 5$

(2,2)

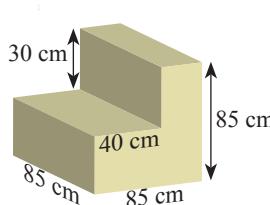
## Question 3 (12 marks - 2 marks each)

a) Find the volume and the surface area of each of the following prisms:

i)

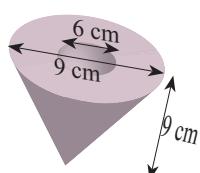
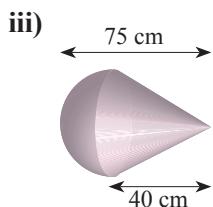
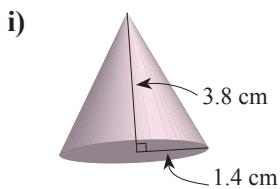


ii)



### Question 3 Continued

- b) **[10A]** Calculate the volume of each of the following:



### Question 4 (16 marks - 1 mark each)

a) **[10A]** Simplify the following surd:  $\sqrt{3} \times \sqrt{6}$

b) **[10A]** Expand and simplify:  $(\sqrt{2} - 2\sqrt{3})(3 - \sqrt{6})$

c) **[10A]** Simplify each of the following:

i)  $64^{\frac{3}{2}}$

ii)  $\left(\frac{8}{27}\right)^{\frac{2}{3}}$

iii)  $10^{5/2} \times 10^{-1/2}$

iv)  $4a^{3/4} \div 2a^{1/4}$

v)  $6x^{3/2} \div 2x^{-1/2}$

vi)  $(x^{1/3}y^4)^{3/2}$

d) **[10A]** Rewrite the index as a log:  $243 = 3^5$

e) **[10A]** Rewrite the log as an index:  $\log_2 8 = 3$

f) **[10A]** Simplify the following:

i)  $\log_5 25$

ii)  $\log_6 9 + \log_6 4$

iii)  $\log_3 54 - \log_3 6$

iv)  $\log_3 15 + \log_3 54 - \log_3 10$

v)  $\log_3 3^5$

vi)  $\log_{10} 10^7$

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silly mistakes?

